

Web Supplement B. Descriptive Statistics for Experimental Studies

For explanation of studies and variable coding, see Jennifer L. Merolla and Elizabeth J. Zechmeister, *Democracy at Risk: How Terrorist Threats Affect the Public* (Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 2009).

Table B.a. United States Fall 2004 student study (US04s)

	N	Mean	S.D.	Minimum	Maximum	Chapters
Bush Lead	299	2.592	0.938	1	4	4
Kerry Lead	299	2.649	0.782	1	4	4
Leadership Gap	299	-0.057	1.438	-3	3	4
Democrat	299	0.562	0.497	0	1	4, 5
Republican	299	0.204	0.404	0	1	4, 5
Female	299	0.515	0.501	0	1	4, 5
Moral Gap	298	-0.403	1.315	-3	3	4
Intelligence Gap	299	-1.408	1.162	-3	2	4
Cares Gap	299	-0.886	1.336	-3	3	4
Honest Gap	299	-0.716	1.317	-3	3	4
Vote Bush	251	0.247	0.432	0	1	4
Partisanship	299	2.973	2.040	1	7	4
Issue Factor	299	-0.004	0.995	-2.869	2.11	4
Charisma Bush	299	3.620	1.117	1	5.917	5
Charisma Kerry	299	4.255	0.949	1.083	6	5
Blame Bush Iraq	299	3.973	1.096	1	5	5
Campaign Activities	299	0.572	1.064	0	4	5

Table B.b. United States Summer 2005 nonstudent study (US05ns)

	N	Mean	S.D.	Minimum	Maximum	Chapters
Authoritarian Attitudes	416	3.396	1.031	1.417	2.917	3
Authoritarian Predispositions	417	0	1	-1.045	2.212	3
Education	407	5.516	1.391	1	7	3
Ideology	393	3.499	1.610	1	7	3
Political Information	417	0.652	0.291	0	1	3
Blame Bush CIA	417	0.221	0.415	0	1	5
Blame Bush Iraq	417	0.592	0.492	0	1	5
Blame Bush Environment	417	0.213	0.410	0	1	5
Blame Bush Homeland Security	417	0.228	0.420	0	1	5
Blame Bush Economy	417	0.233	0.423	0	1	5
Sacrifice Homeland Security	417	2.993	1.534	1	7	5
Sacrifice Iraq	417	2.141	1.411	1	7	5
Sacrifice Social Security	417	4.082	1.596	1	7	5
Sacrifice Welfare	417	3.506	1.697	1	7	5
Sacrifice Education	417	4.715	1.663	1	7	5
Sacrifice Environment	417	4.480	1.707	1	7	5
Democrat	417	0.468	0.500	0	1	5
Republican	417	0.240	0.427	0	1	5
Bush Charisma	416	3.314	1.143	1	6	5

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Table B.c. United States Fall 2005 student study (US05s)

	N	Mean	S.D.	Minimum	Maximum	Chapters
Authoritarian Attitudes	201	3.189	0.932	1.333	5.417	3
Authoritarian Predispositions	201	0	1	-1.004	2.360	3
Ideology	201	3.109	1.931	1	7	3, 5
Blame Bush CIA	201	0.159204	0.36678	0	1	5
Blame Bush Iraq	201	0.606965	0.489644	0	1	5
Blame Bush Environment	201	0.139304	0.347128	0	1	5
Blame Bush Homeland Security	201	0.298508	0.458746	0	1	5
Blame Bush Economy	201	0.283582	0.451862	0	1	5
Blame Bush Katrina	201	0.447761	0.498505	0	1	5
Sacrifice Homeland Security	201	3.208955	1.567201	1	7	5
Sacrifice Iraq	201	2.293532	1.465745	1	7	5
Sacrifice Social Security	201	4.109453	1.593098	1	7	5
Sacrifice Welfare	201	3.955224	1.784092	1	7	5
Sacrifice Education	201	5.253731	1.469795	1	7	5
Sacrifice Environment	201	4.422886	1.5733	1	7	5
Democrat	201	0.542289	0.499452	0	1	5
Republican	201	0.218906	0.414537	0	1	5

Table B.d. United States Fall 2006 student study (US06s)

Variable	N	Mean	S.D.	Minimum	Maximum	Chapter
Schwarzenegger Lead	160	2.513	0.869	1	4	4
Angelides Lead	160	2.244	0.767	1	4	4
Leadership Gap	160	0.269	1.349	-3	3	4
Democrat	160	0.525	0.501	0	1	4
Republican	160	0.219	0.415	0	1	4
Ideology	159	4.673	1.528	1	7	4, 6
Interest	160	2.256	0.607	1	3	4, 6
Moral Gap	160	-0.181	1.075	-3	3	4
Intelligence Gap	160	-0.506	1.213	-3	3	4
Cares Gap	160	-0.344	1.274	-3	3	4
Honest Gap	160	0.038	1.138	-3	3	4
Vote Schwarzenegger	160	0.319	0.467	0	1	4
Partisanship	160	2.038	2.015	0	6	4
Issue Factor 1	143	0.159	0.992	-2.299	3.657	4
Issue Factor 2	143	0.096	0.988	-2.947	2.567	4
Unilateral	155	2.639	1.765	1	7	6
Homeland Spending	152	4.059	1.750	1	7	6

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Table B.e. Mexico Fall 2006 student study (MEX06s)

	N	Mean	S.D.	Minimum	Maximum	Chapters
Authoritarian Attitudes	298	3.488	0.771	1.25	6.083	3
Authoritarian Predispositions	299	0.271	0.223	0	0.833	3
Tolerance	294	3.543	1.677	1	7	3
Soft on Crime	295	0.502	0.501	0	1	3
Political Interest	299	2.368	0.659	1	3	3, 5
Ideology	292	3.411	1.314	1	7	3, 5
PAN PID	299	0.435	0.497	0	1	3, 5
PRI PID	299	0.130	0.337	0	1	3, 5
PRD PID	299	0.090	0.287	0	1	3, 5
López Obrador Charisma	292	2.652	1.062	1	5.917	5
Calderón Charisma	298	4.126	0.896	1	6	5
Strong Executive	291	0.351	0.478	0	1	5
Presidential Powers	297	1.236	0.929	0	4	5
Active in World	198 ^a	0.444	0.498	0	1	6
UN Peacekeeping	199	4.010	1.990	1	7	6
Tougher Laws	200	4.875	1.686	1	7	6
Share Intelligence	199	4.126	1.702	1	7	6
Antiterror Engagement	200	2.885	1.799	1	7	6
Control Goods	200	5.595	1.463	1	7	6
Control People	200	4.745	1.626	1	7	6

^aAnalyses in Ch. 6 did not include the Economic Threat condition.

Table B.f. United States Spring 2007 student study (US07s)

	N	Mean	S.D.	Minimum	Maximum	Chapters
Strong Executive	237	0.118	0.323	0	1	5
Presidential Powers	237	1.013	0.959	0	4	5
Republican	237	0.139	0.347	0	1	5
Democrat	237	0.608	0.489	0	1	5
Active in World	173 ^a	0.526	0.501	0	1	6
UN Peacekeeping	173	5.249	1.541	1	7	6
Tougher Laws	173	5.058	1.375	1	7	6
Share Intelligence	173	4.249	1.304	1	7	6
Antiterror Engagement	173	4.532	1.473	1	7	6
Control Goods	173	4.954	1.311	1	7	6
Control People	173	4.364	1.498	1	7	6

^aAnalyses in Ch. 6 did not include the Economic Threat condition.

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Table B.g. American National Election Panel study, 2000–2004

	N	Mean	S.D.	Minimum	Maximum	Chapter
Social Distrust1_00	1544	0.471503	0.499349	0	1	3
Social Distrust2_00	1539	0.303444	0.459895	0	1	3
Social Distrust3_00	1539	0.348928	0.476786	0	1	3
Neighbor Trust1_00	1489	2.981195	0.984925	1	5	3
Neighbor Trust2_00	1482	3.946694	0.812956	1	5	3
Neighbor Trust3_00	1504	4.021277	0.798085	1	5	3
Neighbor Trust4_00	1478	3.154263	0.693733	1	4	3
Feeling_Gays_00	1448	47.5221	27.45067	0	100	3
Spend_Border Policing_00	1756	2.425399	0.673989	1	3	3
No Immigrants_00	1733	3.613964	1.090252	1	5	3
Spend_Crime_00	1790	2.605587	0.588479	1	3	3
Terror Threat_02	1174	2.786201	0.846907	1	4	3
Social Distrust 1_02	1062	0.434087	0.49587	0	1	3
Social Distrust 2_02	527	0.250474	0.433698	0	1	3
Social Distrust 3_02	535	0.278505	0.448683	0	1	3
Feeling_Gays_02	1014	46.63314	25.198	0	100	3
Spend_Border Policing_02	1065	2.662911	0.576795	1	3	3
Spend_Crime_02	1062	2.585687	0.572461	1	3	3
Party Identification_02	1167	2.966581	2.133957	0	6	3
Ideology_02	979	4.382022	1.529239	1	7	3
Education_02	1185	4.488608	1.608701	1	7	3
Income_02	1132	3.679329	1.684851	1	6	3
Female_02	1187	0.557709	0.496868	0	1	3
Age_02	1181	50.663	16.12556	20	99	3
Asian_02	1180	0.017797	0.132268	0	1	3
Latino_02	1180	0.04322	0.203439	0	1	3
White_02	1180	0.789831	0.407602	0	1	3
Black_02	1180	0.088136	0.283612	0	1	3
Terror Threat_04	831	2.588448	0.82961	1	4	3
Neighbor Trust1_04	823	3.126367	0.903398	1	5	3
Neighbor Trust2_04	829	4.008444	0.779369	1	5	3
Neighbor Trust3_04	836	3.977273	0.750703	1	5	3
Neighbor Trust4_04	826	3.171913	0.633976	1	4	3
Feeling_Gays_04	804	46.31095	26.55928	0	100	3
Spend_Border Policing_4	832	2.625	0.579431	1	3	3
No Immigrants_04	823	3.62819	1.01822	1	5	3
Spend_Crime_04	836	2.561005	0.551415	1	3	3
Party Identification_04	829	3	2.319837	0	6	3
Income_04	795	3.792453	1.727958	1	6	3
Female_04	840	0.565476	0.49599	0	1	3
Age_04	837	54.70968	15.39995	22	104	3

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	N	Mean	S.D.	Minimum	Maximum	Chapter
Asian_04	828	0.01087	0.103752	0	1	3
Latino_04	828	0.020531	0.141895	0	1	3
White_04	828	0.845411	0.361731	0	1	3
Black_04	828	0.067633	0.251267	0	1	3
Bush Lead 2002–2000	500	0.174	0.859	–2	3	4
Bush Lead 2004–2000	785	0.083	0.912	–3	3	4
Vote Bush	737	0.528	0.500	0	1	4
Bush Lead 2004	836	2.794	1.002	1	4	4

Note: Descriptive statistics in table are for all respondents; some means are presented in chapter 3 only for respondents who answered across two years.

Table B.h. Mexico, CIDE-CSES survey, 2006

Variable	N	Mean	S.D.	Minimum	Maximum	Chapter
Calderón Charisma (Full Scale)	654	2.397	1.015	1	4	5
López Obrador Charisma (Full Scale)	662	2.339	1.050	1	4	5
Calderón Charisma	1414	2.512	1.078	1	4	5
López Obrador Charisma	1413	2.394	1.123	1	4	5
Economy	1561	3.217	1.052	1	5	5
Election	1516	2.655	1.604	1	5	5
Public Security	1591	0.189	0.391	0	1	5
Poverty	785	2.468	0.685	1	3	5
Unemployment	781	2.305	0.810	1	3	5
Ideology	1339	6.329	3.380	0	10	5
Efficacy	1544	4.098	1.275	1	5	5
PRI	1591	0.150	0.357	0	1	5
PRD	1591	0.177	0.382	0	1	5
Other Party	1591	0.450	0.498	0	1	5
Age	1588	39.91	15.42	18	96	5
Education	1581	4.580	2.282	1	9	5
Male	1591	0.493	0.500	0	1	5
Union Member	1591	0.090	0.286	0	1	5
Government Employee	1591	0.050	0.219	0	1	5
Church Attendance	1553	4.214	1.673	1	6	5
Indigeneous	1487	0.173	0.378	0	1	5
White	1487	0.145	0.352	0	1	5
Region–North	1591	0.299	0.458	0	1	5
Region–South	1591	0.200	0.400	0	1	5
Region–Center	1591	0.100	0.300	0	1	5
Region–Center West	1591	0.201	0.401	0	1	5

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Table B.i. Mexico Chicago Council on Foreign Relations survey data, 2004 and 2006

Variable	N	Mean	SD	Minimum	Maximum
2004 Survey					
Active in World	1500	0.553	0.497	0	1
UN Peacekeeping	1500	0.498	0.500	0	1
Control People	1500	0.829	0.376	0	1
Control Goods	1500	0.853	0.354	0	1
Terror Threat	1500	0.823	0.382	0	1
PAN	1500	0.214	0.410	0	1
PRI	1500	0.275	0.447	0	1
PRD	1500	0.082	0.274	0	1
Education	1497	5.033	2.515	1	10
Income	1331	2.669	1.382	1	7
Female	1500	0.587	0.493	0	1
2006 Survey					
Active in World	1283	0.676	0.468	0	1
UN Peacekeeping	1345	0.556	0.497	0	1
Control People	1382	0.810	0.393	0	1
Control Goods	1385	0.847	0.360	0	1
Terror Threat	1499	0.707	0.455	0	1
PAN	1499	0.259	0.438	0	1
PRI	1499	0.165	0.372	0	1
PRD	1499	0.147	0.354	0	1
Education	1497	5.056	2.220	1	9
Income	1499	3.213	1.946	1	9
Female	1499	0.448	0.497	0	1

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Table B.j. U.S. Chicago Council on Foreign Relations Survey Data, 2004 and 2006

Variable	N	Mean	SD	Minimum	Maximum
2004 Survey					
Active in World	1151	0.703	0.457	0	1
UN Peacekeeping	1154	0.798	0.402	0	1
Contribute Troops	1135	0.849	0.358	0	1
Control People #1	1178	2.564	0.591	1	3
Control People #2	1153	2.487	0.663	1	3
Terror Threat	1195	0.757	0.429	0	1
Ideology	1170	3.896	1.363	1	7
Education	1195	2.721	1.183	1	5
Income	1195	0.526	0.500	0	1
Female	1195	3.660	1.586	1	7
2006 Survey					
Active in World	1227	0.704	0.457	0	1
UN Peacekeeping	1227	0.723	0.448	0	1
Contribute Troops	1227	0.762	0.426	0	1
Control People #1	1212	2.521	0.627	1	3
Control People #2	1207	2.069	0.932	1	3
Terror Threat	1227	0.751	0.433	0	1
Ideology	1196	3.885	1.251	1	6
Education	1227	4.197	1.724	1	9
Income	1227	10.224	4.206	1	19
Female	1227	0.500	0.500	0	1